

参考答案

Lesson 1:

a.1-3. AAA

b. 1-3. BCC

c. 1-4. DDA/D

d.1-4. CDDB

e.1-3. DDD

g.1. SVP 2. SVOiOd 3. SVOOc 4. SV 5. SVO 6. SVP 7. SVO 8. SVOiOd

9. SV 10. SVP 11. SVOiOd 12. SV 13. SV 14. SVOiOd 15. SVOOc 16. SVO

17. SVOOc 18. SVP 19. SVOOc 20. SVP

小猫钓鱼: AHGB JEFKC

阅读: DADC DBC

Lesson 2.

1-10 DB(AB)DB CABCC

11-20 DCACC

DADAB

21-32 AACCA BBCCA BB

Was paid; had been warned; is done; has increased; have been made

小猫钓鱼:

ACIGJ DBFKE

Cloze:

BACDA

ACDAB

BADAC

阅读: BAC

CBBB

Lesson 3.

1-10 BCDCB DB(AD)AC

11-20 AABAD

CCDCD

21-30 DDDCC DDBCC

小猫钓鱼:

CIDFJ GKBEH

六选四: E C F B

Lesson 4.

1-10 ACBBB ACBAC

11-20 CBDCA

BDCDB

21-30 AACAC CDCCD

31-35 ACCCD

六选四: DEFB

Lesson 5.

1-10 DADAD DBCDA

11-21 CDACC

ABCDC

C

小猫钓鱼:

FIEHB ACKGD

BIEHA KGJFD

Lesson 6

1-10 DACBB BDADD

11-20 BCACD BBCCD

21-30 CADAA BBDA

31-40 BACBA DDDBD

41-50 DBCBD ADBD (AC)

51-60 BADBD CDCDA

61-70 CDDBB BAADD

71-80 BBDBD BBABB

81-90 BCDDC ADDDC

91-102 ABBA DBDAB AA

Lesson 7

练习一 until, While, since, when, By the time, because, so that, in case, even if /though, whether

- 练习二 (A) 1 Since/Now that 2 As 3 that 4 where 5 unless
6 before 7 Once 8 as if / as though 9 in case 10 as
(B) 1 untill/ till 2 although / though 3 as 4 when 5 once
6 unless 7 While / Although / Though 8 if 9 Where 10 However
11 as / because 12 where 13 when/ a 14 since 15 as
(C) 1 where 2 unless 3 However 4 whenever 5 While / Although / Though
6 if 7 whether 8 However 9 Where 10 because
11 unless 12 before 13 Since 14 Whatever 15 where
(D) 1 unless 2 when 3 where 4 before 5 while 6 when
7 where 8 Once 9 before 10 Although/ though 11 While
12 as / though 13 While / Although / Though 14 when / while 15 however
- 练习三 1 because 2 when 3 when 4 If 5 as
6 because 7 when/while 8 if 9 because 10 Whenever/ When

练习四

1. Once you form/get into a bad habit, it's very difficult to get rid of/get out of it.
2. We will have a further discussion before we draw a final conclusion.
3. Although the economy in this area is developing rapidly, the qualities of some citizens are still not satisfactory.
4. Our school basketball team will not beat the opponents in the final unless the team members strengthen their cooperation/ cooperate well with each other.
5. However much it costs you, it is worth the price.
6. As far as I know, it has not been decided who will be sent over to help them out.
As far as I know, who will be sent over to help them out remains undecided.
7. Every time I see the photo, it reminds me of the days we spent abroad.
8. Once you have made up your mind, don't give up whatever difficulties you meet with.
9. It's tens of years/several decades since China opened to the outside world.
10. It was such a bitter lesson to her pride that she could never forget it.
11. We shall help anyone who has made a mistake so long as he doesn't conceal his fault and refuse to be criticized.
12. Where there is human suffering, there are Red Cross members.
13. Man will find himself faced with a disaster unless effective measures are taken now.
14. The bike still lay where I had laid it.
15. The policeman told the people in the shop to stay where they were.
16. He acted as though he had never lived in China before.
17. I will return to digital camera to her the moment I see her.
18. The fire lasted about three hours before the firefighters could control it.
19. He asked a second question before I could answer the first one.
20. It will be more than 100 years before the country begins once again to look as it did before.
21. Young as he is, he is an experienced teacher.

22. However / No matter how busy he is, my teacher always spares time to help me with my physics.
23. He turns a deaf ear to the doctor's advice so that he keeps coughing early in the morning.
24. That film was so boring that most audience left the theater before the end of it.
25. He didn't tell me the truth until all the people knew it.
26. Whatever difficulties you meet with, never sigh.
27. If he breaks the school rules, he will not escape being punished (/punishment.)
28. Since / Now that no one is against it, we will adopt the proposal.
29. No matter how hard I searched for my notebook, it was nowhere to be found.
30. Although you often have to work overtime, you shouldn't leave your kid alone at home playing video games.

Lesson 8.练习一

1-5 CDDBC	6-10 BBACB	11-15 ACDAD	16-20 ADACD
21-25 BDDBD	26-30 BCBDA	31-35 ADCAC	36-40 ADBDA
41-45 BDBAD	46-50 DDCCC	51-55 ACBCC	56-60 ACABB
61-65 AACBB	66-70 ABBBC	71-73 ADA	

Lesson 9 练习一

(A) 1 which /that	2 who / that	3 which	4 whose	5 which / that
6 As	7 where	8 why	9 that / which	10 when
(B) 1 where	2 which / that	3 when	4 which / that	5 why
6 which/ that	7 which / that	8 where	9 where / in which	10 which / that

练习二

1 in /at	2 about	3 with	4 to	5 for
6 on	7 without	8 during	9 of	10 in

练习三

(A) 1 where	2 when	3 which	4 whose	5 as	6 which	7 where	8 whom
9 which	10 whose	11 whose	12 where	13 who	14 as	15 who	
(B) 1 why	2 whom	3 where	4 which	5 which	6 which	7 as	8 when
9 when	10 whose	11 that	12 which	13 which	14 which	15 whom	
(C) 1 who/whom	2 where	3 whose	4 where	5 when	6 which	7 whom	8 whose
9 where	10 when	11 where	12 when	13 which	14 where	15 where	

练习四

1 that / which	2 where	3 when	4 why	5 which/that
6 which/that	7 which/that	8 who	9 who	10 whom / who / that

练习五

1. Can you show me any word which begins with the letter "X"?
2. There seems to be something wrong with the cat that is lying at the corner of the street.
3. I have the same pen as you bought in the supermarket yesterday.
4. The reason why he is absent from the meeting is that he has gone to the airport to see off his parents.
5. The reason that he gave us was far from the truth.
6. She likes to live in a house whose windows face south.
7. Mr. Brown is the very person that can help us to solve the problem.
8. Two hundred people died in the accident, many of whom were children.

9. Is this book the one you wanted to borrow last time?
10. There was no one on the street to whom he could turn for help.
11. It's very hard for those who haven't been to the small village to describe its beauty.
12. This photo reminds me of the days (that) we spent in the summer camp.
13. As we all know, success results from hard work; without efforts nothing can be done/achieved.
14. Whoever doesn't keep his word/promise won't be trusted.
15. The unique way that Tom worked out the maths problem impressed the professor deeply.
16. She always dreams of traveling to Europe, where there are lot of scenic cities and historical sites.
17. This is the small room where we stayed not long ago.
18. They showed us around the factory which is equipped with modern facilities.
19. During the days that followed / During the following days, he wrote five books about British literature.
20. He was late again today, which made the teacher very angry.

Lesson 10

Section A:

1-5: BCADA

6-10: ABCDC

11-15: ABACB

Section B:

1. Where 2. That 3. Where 4. That 5. That 6. That 7. That 8. That 9. How 10. That

Section C: translation

【主语从句】

1. 何时发射下一颗人造卫星尚不得知。(remain, 2008 杨浦一模)

It remains unknown when the next man-made satellite will be launched.

2. 一本书是否畅销取决于诸多因素。(Whether..., 2006 年上海高考)

Whether a book sells well depends on many factors.

3. 玛丽是否参加这次英语晚会尚不得而知。(remain, 2012 闸北一模)

It remains unknown whether Mary will attend the English Evening.

【宾语从句】

1. 物理课上，他没听懂王教授所讲的内容。(fail, 2006 年春)

In the physics class, he failed to understand what Professor Wang was talking about.

2. 茶杯上的指纹已向警察证实那晚他在场。(prove, 2008 普陀一模)

His finger prints on the cup proved to the police that he was present that night.

3. 这个事故使我们意识到安全问题不容忽视。(realize, 2002 年春)

The accident made us realize that safety can't be ignored.

【表语从句】

1. 他之所以一事无成就是因为他经常错失良机。(reason, 2008 静安二模)

The reason why he achieved nothing was that he always missed good chances.

2. 他英语学得糟糕的原因是因为他把注意力放在语法上而不是交际上。(instead, 2008 普陀一模)

The reason why his English is poor is that he concentrates on grammar instead of communication.

3. 流行音乐之所以在年轻人中流行是因为它能满足年轻人表达自己情感的需求。
(popular, 2013 嘉定一模)

Pop music is popular among young people/ because it meets their needs/demands/requirements/ to express their feelings.

【同位语从句】

1. 他无法忍受没有被提升为部门经理这一事实。(put up with, promote, 2009 普陀一模)

He could no longer put up with the fact that he had not been promoted to department manager.

2. 毫无疑问校车安全是重中之重。(doubt, 2012 杨浦一模)

There is no doubt that school bus security is of the highest importance /the top priority.

3. 她会失败的可能性并没有阻止她继续她的研究。(possibility, 2010 静安一模)

The possibility that she may fail doesn't prevent /stop/keep/ her from going on with her research.

Lesson 11

练习 1:

1. when 2. that/which 3. where 4. on which 5. ①where; ②which/that 6. as 7. whose 8. where
9. that/in which 10. where 11. where 12. that/which 13. that/which 14. where 15. whose
16. whoever 17. that 18. that 19. whoever 20. what 21. what 22. that 23. what 24. how
25. where 26. whether 27. What 28. That 29. that, which 30. when 31. where 32. that 33. that
34. why 35. where 36. which 37. what 38. as 39. what 40. of whose

练习 2:

1. 学生应该学会如何保护自己以防止意外伤害的建议是很有用的。(suggestion)

The suggestion that students should learn how to protect themselves from unexpected injuries is quite useful.

2. 无论遇到什么困难, 只要你坚持不懈地努力, 你所有的梦想都会实现。(Whatever)

Whatever difficulty you may meet (with), all your dreams will come true as long as you keep on working hard.

3. 没有证据证明受过良好教育的孩子将来就一定会成为非常成功的人。(proof)

There is no proof that children with good education/children who receive good education/well-educated children are certain to be very successful people in the future.

4. 尽管这项计划的初衷是为了提高人民的生活水平, 但由于种种原因计划未能实施。
(intend)

Although the plan had been/was intended to improve people's living standard, it wasn't implemented /was given up/quitted for various reasons.

5. 我认为就此问题与那些固执己见的人争论下去没有意义了。(sense.)

I think there is/would be no sense (in) keeping arguing about this question/issue with those who are stubborn/who are opinionated.

6. 意识到健康重要性的人们正在越来越关注他们的饮食。(aware)

People who are/become aware of the importance of health are paying closer/ more and more

attention to their diets.

7. 使我担心的是，这孩子除了玩在线游戏之外，似乎对周围的一切都漠不关心。
(show)

What worries me most is that the child shows no interests in anything around him except playing online games.

8. 鼓励市民买电动汽车，这从长远来看将有助于促进低碳经济。(which)

Citizens are encouraged to buy the electric car/ electric cars/ the electricity-powered vehicle, which, in the long run, can/ will help (to) promote the low-carbon economy.

9. 大家一致认为任何有责任心和毅力的人都有资格申请该职位。(whoever)

It is thought that whoever has a sense of responsibility and perseverance/ persistence is qualified to apply for the position.

10. 要不了多久我的同学们定能学会抵制网络游戏的诱惑。(It)

It won't be long before my classmates (fellow students) can learn to resist the temptation of (playing) online games.

11. 我万万没想到对电脑知识一窍不通的奶奶如今也迷上了网购。(occur)

It has never occurred to me that Grandma who knows nothing about computer/who has no computer knowledge is also fascinated with online shopping these days.

12. 这个项目启动以来，已经消耗了相当多的时间和资金，但所有的任务能否按时完成还有待进一步观察。(but)

Since the project was launched, it has consumed a lot of time and fund, but whether all the tasks can be accomplished in time remains to be seen.

13. 与有不同价值观的人接触对孩子的成长有好处。(expose)

Being exposed to people with different values does good to children's growth.

14. 尽管家境贫寒，但那个男孩志存高远并梦想着有朝一日能获诺贝尔奖。(Despite)

Despite his poor family, the boy is ambitious and dreams of getting the Nobel Prize one/some day.

15. 正是高三的学习经历使我们相信无论过程多么艰难，我们的努力终将会得到回报。
(convince, pay off)

It was the learning experiences in Senior Three that convinced us that however hard the process was, our efforts would eventually pay off.

16. 一旦那个工程师下定决心，就没有谁能说服他改变最初的决定。(once)

Nobody can persuade the engineer to change his original decision once he has made up his mind.

17. 事实证明，你尝试的越多，就越有可能提前取得成功。(the more...)

It is proved that the more you try, the more likely you are to achieve success in advance.

18. 鉴于日趋严重的环境污染，政府正呼吁市民合理处理废旧电池。(appeal)

In terms of / Owing to/ Because of the increasingly serious environmental pollution, the government is appealing to citizens to deal with the used batteries properly.

19. 消息传来，必须尽快筹款为那些正面临灾难的人们提供经济援助。(Word)

Word came that money must be raised as soon as possible to provide financial aid for those who are faced with the disaster.

20. 尽管已经实施了更为严厉的交通法规，这里的交通状况远不能令人满意。(far from)

Although severer traffic regulations have been carried out, the traffic situation is far from satisfactory.

Lesson 12

语法:

Set 1**(A)**

1. most surprising	2. that	3. when	4. without
5. had been making	6. However	7. ones	8. whether

(B)

9. was needed	10. who/ that	11. conducting	12. so that
13. to solve	14. a	15. trained	16. might

Set 2**(A)**

1. the	2. designed	3. Considered	4. greatest
5. retiring	6. was appointed	7. After	8. has won

(B)

9. Even if/though	10. What	11. where	12. to start
13. at which	14. disappearing	15. that	16. by

Set 3**(A)**

1. from	2. because	3. should	4. hanging
5. when	6. If	7. is expected	8. protecting

(B)

9. a	10. if	11. reading	12. where
13. had said	14. the largest	15. would have killed	16. what

Cloze: CBDDC CAABC ADBBD**Reading:1-7 B C D D B D A****Lesson 13****Set 1****(A)**

1. which/ that	2. had been stricken	3. attacking	4. to look
5. earlier	6. in case	7. reward	8. whenever

(B)

9. what	10. may	11. something	12. after
13. Being	14. even though	15. without	16. that

Set 2

(A)

1. without	2. to change	3. visiting	4. the largest
5. a	6. whose	7. may/ can	8. Whatever

(B)

9. one	10. were devoted	11. until	12. when/ while
13. As soon as	14. before	15. who	16. had established

六选四: B C A E

Cloze: BADAB ACDCB ADBCA

Lesson 14

Set 1

(A)

1. to protect	2. digging	3. why	4. that
5. whom	6. what	7. in which	8. trained

(B)

9. represents	10. regarding	11. the/ a	12. criticizing
13. that	14. in	15. have deepened	16. closer

Set 2

(A)

1. what	2. before	3. must	4. when
5. have lived	6. well	7. on	8. so that

(B)

9. as	10. Whenever	11. to express	12. less
13. that	14. starting	15. whether	16. so

六选四:

F D E A

A B E F

Cloze:

BBCDA DBCCB ADCAA

Lesson 15:

- | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1. Walking | 2. struggled | 3. that | 4. letting |
| 5. no matter how | 6. with | 7. influenced | 8. to learn |
| 9. nor | 10. are reminded / have been reminded | | |

- | | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 21. are inspired | 22. to deal | 23. can/may | 24. less likely | 25. affecting |
| 26. which | 27. what | 28. No matter how | 29. fighting | 30. without |

31-35 E G A J F 36-40 K C D I H

41-45 D B C A B 46-50 A B D B C 51-55 B D A B C

Reading: B D D B

Lesson 16:

21. to have stayed	22. that	23. none	24. despite	25. why					
26. located	27. feeding	28. so that	29. were planting	30. which					
31. J	32. K	33. G	34. A	35. H	36. C	37. D	38. F	39. I	40. B
41. C	42. A	43. B	44. C	45. A	46. B	47. B	48. C	49. D	50. A
51. D	52. D	53. B	54. D	55. A					
56. C	57. C	58. A	59. D						
60. C	61. D	62. B							